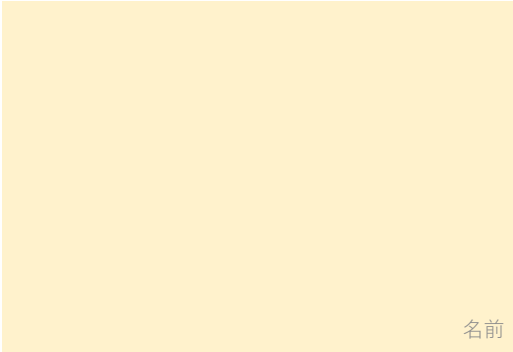
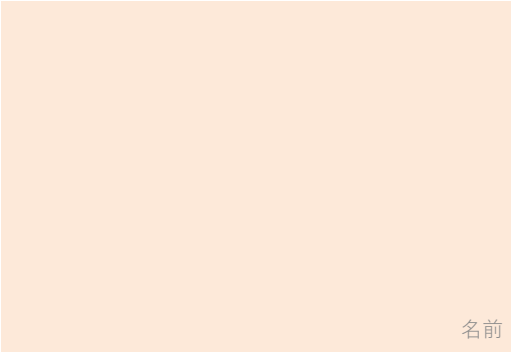




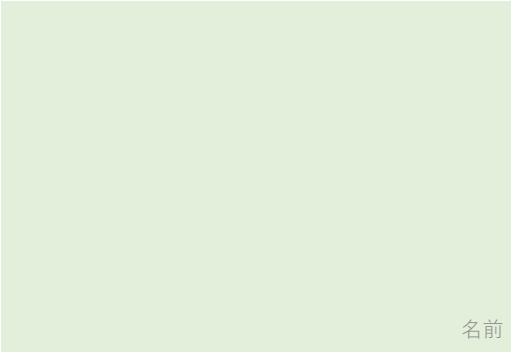
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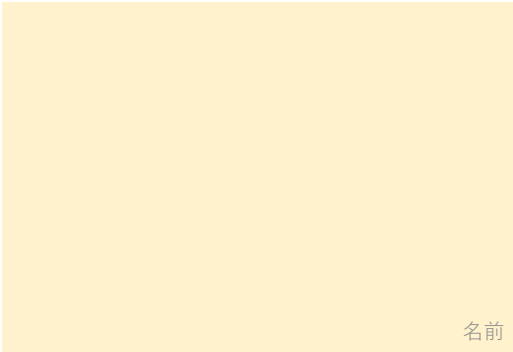
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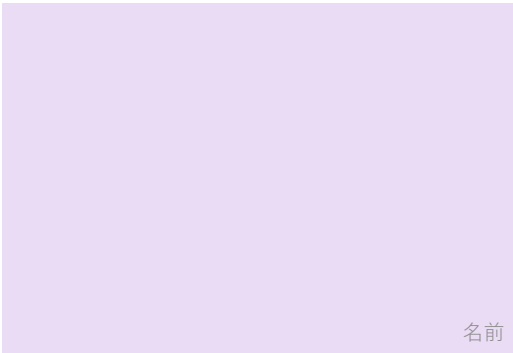
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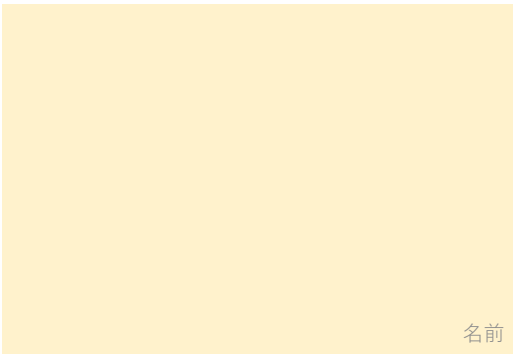
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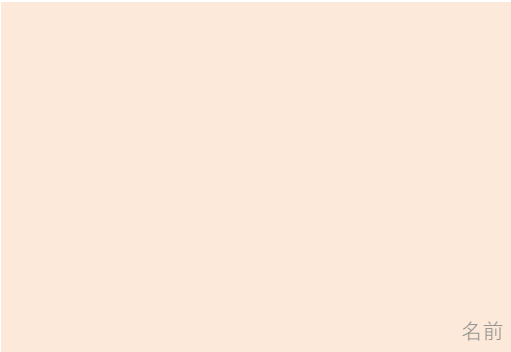
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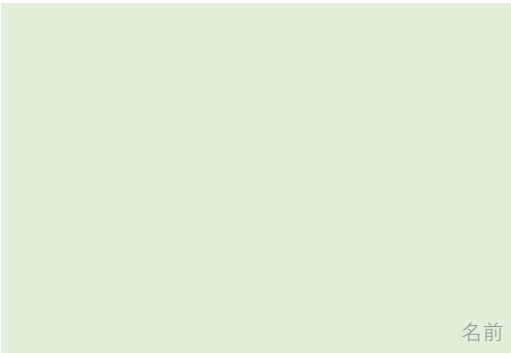
〇〇さん

Happy Birthday

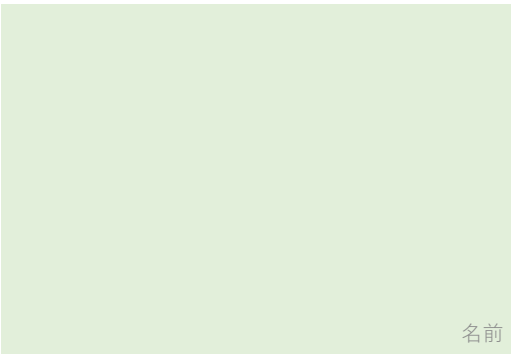
お誕生日おめでとうございます!
すてきな1年になりますように



名前



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名前